

## **Education**

- 2022 *Graduate Certificate in Interdisciplinary Qualitative Studies*  
University of Georgia, Department of Lifelong Education, Administration, and Policy, College of Education.
- 1998 Doctor of Philosophy (Criminology), The Florida State University, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Dissertation: *The impact of gender inequality on violence against women: An empirical assessment*
- 1993 Master of Science (Criminology), The Florida State University
- 1988 Juris Doctor *with Honors*, The Florida State University
- 1986 Bachelor of Arts (Social Science), Florida Atlantic University

## **Academic Appointments**

July 2016 - Present

### **University of Central Florida**

Professor, Legal Studies, August 2020 – Present

Associate Professor, Legal Studies, July 2016 – August 2020

### **University Leadership:**

2016-2021 Chair, Legal Studies

As chair, I oversaw a department with 16 faculty members, 20+ adjunct instructors, four staff members, 800 majors, and an annual operating budget of over \$200,000.

2016-2018 Task Force/Trailblazer/Transition Teams, Downtown Campus

2018-2019 Interim Co-Director/Advisory Board Member, Center for the Study of Human Trafficking and Modern Slavery

### **Faculty Service:**

2022 – pres. Dept Legal Studies CPE and T&P Committees

2022, 2024 CCIE Sabbatical Committee, Chair  
(membership 2022-present)

Fall 2022 Member, Legal Studies Lecturer Promotion Committee

2022-2023 Member, Legal Studies Chair Search Committee

### **Courses Taught:**

Legal Studies: Empirical Legal Scholarship and Law; Social Science and the Criminal Courts; Contemporary Issues; Capstone; Legal Writing

**Student Engagement:**

2023 – pres. Dissertation Committees (external member)

2017 – 2023 Undergraduate Law and Policy Research Lab

Jan. 2019 National Tournament Director, American Moot Court Association

**Previous Academic Appointments**

August 2004 – June 30, 2016

**The University of Tampa, Department of Criminology, Law, and Justice**

Professor, 2014- 2016

Associate Professor, 2008-2013

Assistant Professor, 2005-2007

Visiting Instructor, 2004

**University Leadership:**

2014 – 2016 Associate Director of the Honors Program

2013 – 2014 Chair, Honors Committee

2012 – 2013 Co-Chair, Honors Committee

2009 – 2010 Chair, College Tenure and Promotion Committee

2012 – 2015 Pre-Law Advisor, PLANC, SAPLA, & LSAC Coordinator

2007 – 2009 Faculty Senate

2005– 2010 Departmental Outcomes Assessment Coordinator

**Courses Taught:**

Criminology: Intro. to Criminology; Comparative Criminal Justice System; Domestic Violence; Victimology; Intro. to Criminal Justice; Research Methods in Criminology; Crime and Punishment; Criminology Capstone; Research and Writing

Law, Justice & Advocacy: Criminal Law and Social Science; Constitutional Law; Criminal and Court Procedure; Appellate Advocacy; Trial Advocacy; Criminal Law and Procedure; Criminal Law and Social Policy; Law and Social Policy; Legal Research and Writing; Constitutional Law; Mock Trial; Law and the Legal System

**Student Engagement:**

2013 – 2016 Phi Alpha Delta, Advisor

2007 – 2016 Undergraduate Moot Court Coach

2008 – 2016 Judicial and Sexual Misconduct Board, Member

2005 – 2016 Bruce Jacob Criminal Appellate Inn of Court, University Liaison

August 2001 – January 2004

**Ramapo College of New Jersey**, Assistant Professor, Law and Society Program

Developed Law and Social Justice Track

Created Interdisciplinary Courses in Law and Social Science

August 1997 – August 2001

**Seton Hall University**, Assistant Professor, Criminology  
May 2000 – Ph.D. Dissertation Committee, Graduate School of Social Service,  
Fordham University; for Jane LaMonica, *Occupational stressors and the  
psychological well-being of women in a welfare work program*

**Publications** (° denotes undergraduate student co-author)

Books

**Smith, A.** (2020). [\*Law, social science, and the criminal courts\*](#) (2nd ed.). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

**Smith, A., & Maddan, S.** (Eds.). (2019). [\*The lower criminal courts\*](#). New York, NY: Routledge-Taylor & Francis.

**Smith, A.** (2011). *Criminal justice, science, and law*. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning. (out of print)

**Smith, A.** (2004). [\*Law, social science, and the criminal courts\*](#). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Law Journal and Peer-reviewed\* Articles

**Smith, A., & Stice S. K.** (forthcoming 2025), No Lawyer/No Jail: A Critical Case Study of Pragmatism and the Flaws of ‘Purposeful’ Decision Making in *Argersinger v. Hamlin*, *Seattle U. L. Rev.* 48.

**Smith, A.** (2025). Stress and Public Criminal Defense: Comparing Male and Female Defender Experiences and Coping Strategies, *Idaho Law Review*, 61(1), 1-30.

**Smith, A.** (2024). Moving Beyond Yoga: An Exploratory, Qualitative Study of Public Defenders’ Solutions for Improving Work-Life and Effective Assistance of Counsel. [\*Criminal Law Practitioner\*, 14\(2\), 27-57.](#)

**\*Smith, A., Mousa, N., & Stice, S.** (March 2024). Studying Unrepresented Defendants in the Lower Criminal Courts: Methodological Lessons Learned. [\*Law and Method\*](#). doi: 10.5553/REM/000082

**Smith, A.** (2023). “I get worried with this. . . constitutionality by statistics”: A critical analysis of discourse, framing, and discursive strategies to navigate uncertainties in the *Argersinger* oral arguments. [\*UCLA Criminal Justice Law Review\*, 7\(1\), 47-82.](#)

**\*Smith, A.** (2023). “It was just a little situation.” A research note on proceeding without counsel by misdemeanor defendants. *Criminal Law Bulletin*, 59(2), 173-194 (2023).

**\*Smith, A., & Maddan, S.** (2022). The interaction between legal representation and extralegal factors on nonviolent misdemeanor case outcomes. *Justice System Journal*, 43(1), 102-127. Doi: 10.1080/0098261X.2022.2067800

**Smith, A.,** Maddan, S., King, C.°, & Elshiekh, N.° (Fall 2020). Testing the effects of a prosecutor policy recommending no-money release for nonviolent misdemeanor defendants. *American Journal of Criminal Law*, 48(1), 43-79.

\***Smith, A.,** & Maddan, S. (Spring 2020). Misdemeanor courts, due process, and case outcomes. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 31(9), 1312-1339.  
(<https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403420901759>).

**Smith, A.** (Fall 2019). The cost of (in)justice: A preliminary study of the chilling effect of the \$50 application fee in Florida's misdemeanor courts. *University of Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 30, 59-98.

**Smith, A. & Patella, Y.**<sup>1</sup> (Fall 2019). Race and misdemeanor court dispositions: An aggregate study of the "tipping point." *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*, 22, 291-350.

**Smith, A.** (Spring 2019). Beyond impressionistic analysis: An empirical evaluation of 21<sup>st</sup> century nonlawyer courts. *Law Journal for Social Justice at Arizona State University*, 11, 1-56.

**Smith, A.** (Spring 2019). Misdemeanors lack appeal. *American Journal of Criminal Law*, 45, 305-362.

**Smith, A.** (2018). Empiricism and the misdemeanor courts: Promoting wider, deeper and interdisciplinary study. *Pace Law Review*, 39(1), 453-480.

**Smith, A.,** Maddan, S., & Barton, R.° (2016). An empirical examination of societal expectations of privacy in the digital age of GPS, cell phone towers, and drones. *Albany Law Journal of Science & Technology*, 26, 111-142.

**Smith, A.,** Dolgoff, E.,° & Speer, D.S.° (2013). Testing judicial assumptions of the "consensual" encounter: An experimental study. *Florida Coastal Law Review*, 14, 285-323.

**Smith, A.** (2009). Irreconcilable differences: Resolving conflicts in Florida's eyewitness-identification jurisprudence. *Florida A & M Law Review*, 4(1), 91-112.

\*Winokur, K., **Smith, A.,** Bontrager, S.R., & Blankenship, J.L. (2008). Juvenile recidivism and length of stay. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36(2), 126-137.

**Smith, A.,** & Saks, M. (2008). The case for overturning *Williams v. Florida* and the six-person jury: History, law and empirical evidence. *Florida Law Review*, 60(2), 441-470.

\***Smith, A.,** Winokur, K., & Palenski, J. (2005). What is dating violence? An exploratory study of Hispanic adolescent definitions. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 3(1/2), 1-20.

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<sup>1</sup> Yanmei (Jennifer) Patella was a graduate student in the UCF, Master of Science in Statistical Computing Program.

\***Smith, A., & Winokur, K.** (2004). What doctors and policy-makers should know: Battered women's views of mandatory medical reporting laws. [\*Journal of Criminal Justice\*, 32\(3\), 207-221.](#)

\***Smith, A., & Chiricos, T.** (2003). The etiology of violence against women and men, is there a difference?: A county-level examination. *Violence and Victims*, 18(1), 55-70.

\***Smith A.** (2001). Domestic violence laws: The voices of battered women. [\*Violence and Victims\*, 16, 91-111.](#)

Lichtenberg, I., **Smith, A., & Copeland, M.** (2001). Terry and beyond: Testing the underlying assumption of reasonable suspicion. [\*Touro Law Review\*, 17, 439-466.](#)

\*Lichtenberg, I., & **Smith, A.** (2001). How dangerous are routine police-citizen traffic stops?: A research note. [\*Journal of Criminal Justice\*, 29\(5\), 419-28.](#)

\*Lichtenberg, I., & **Smith, A.** (2001). Testing the effectiveness of consent searches as a law enforcement tool. [\*The Justice Professional\*, 14\(1\), 95-111.](#)

\***Smith, A.** (2000). It's my decision, isn't it?: A research note on battered women's perceptions of mandatory intervention laws. [\*Violence Against Women: An International and Interdisciplinary Journal\*, 6, 1384-1402.](#)

### Published Reports

Stice, S.K., & **Smith, A.** (forthcoming). "You feel like you ruined your life when you go through something like this": The compounding negative consequences of misdemeanor penalties. Washington DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

Izes, A., Stice, S.K., & **Smith, A.** (forthcoming). *Do you understand?: Unrepresented and unknowing rights waivers by misdemeanor defendants.* Washington DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

**Smith, A., & Stice, S.K.** (2025). [\*Offstage & Off-Script: Performing Bureaucratic Due Process and Waiving Counsel in the Misdemeanor Court.\*](#) Washington, DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

**Smith, A., & Maddan, S.** (2025). [\*Misdemeanor Defendants: Counsel Selection and the Consequences of Delayed Representation.\*](#) Washington DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

Stice, S.K., & **Smith, A.** (2025). [\*Complex Decisions Under Short Time Constraints: Why Misdemeanor Defendants Proceed without Counsel.\*](#) Washington DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

**Smith, A., Maddan, S., Price, D., & Tvedt, C.** (2016). [\*Rush to judgment: How South Carolina's summary courts fail to protect constitutional rights.\*](#) Washington, DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

**Smith, A., & Maddan, S.** (2011). [\*Three-minute justice: Haste and waste in Florida's misdemeanor courts\*](#). Washington, DC: National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

### **Grants, Contracts & Agreements**

Smith, A. (2022-present). Consultant. *Misdemeanor defendants proceed without counsel, often: A case study approach to understanding why*—National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers (\$210,743).

Abt Associates Inc. (2020) Consulting. *Misdemeanor data collection project*.

Smith, A. (2016). *South Carolina summary court project*—National Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys (\$22,000, funded).

Smith, A. (2010). *Study of Florida's misdemeanor courts*— National Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys (\$20,000, funded).

Smith, A. (2000). *Victims' perceptions of domestic violence policies: A pilot study*—Federated Department Stores Foundation (\$5,000, funded).

### **Submitted Grants (unawarded)**

Smith, A. (2021-22). Women and public defense. Russell Sage Foundation (\$129,222).

Maddan, S., Hood, B., Hart, R., & Smith, A. (2021). Prosecutorial discretion, judicial decision-making, and misdemeanor case processing in four jurisdictions. National Institute of Justice (subaward \$217,506).

Smith, A. (2021, August). Misdemeanor defendants proceed without counsel, often: A qualitative study to uncover the reasons. Sociological Initiatives Foundation (\$20,000).

Smith, A. (2019). The unheard voices of misdemeanor defendants on the right to counsel. Opportunity Grant, American Bar Association (\$24,480.00).

Smith, A. (2019). A natural experiment: Comparing the impact of non-monetary bail on recidivism, court appearance, counsel, and procedural justice, Laura and John Arnold Foundation (\$136,391).

Smith, A. (2018). Intersection of procedural justice and due process. National Science Foundation (\$412,372).

### **Unpublished Reports**

**Smith, A., Maddan, S., King, C., & Elshiekh, N.** (2020). Report to Aramis Ayala, Orange County State Attorney: An evaluation of the 2018 bail reform on advocating for ROR for defendants charged with nine, non-violent misdemeanor offenses.

## **Book Chapters**

**Smith, A.** (2019). The legal history of the misdemeanor courts in the United States. In A. Smith & S. Maddan (Eds.), *The lower criminal courts*. Routledge-Taylor & Francis: NY, NY.

**Smith, A., & Klepfer, G.J.** (2016). Female offenders as victims of intimate partner violence (IPV): Exploring Maslovian cracks in the system. In S.F. Sharp, S. Marcus-Mendoza, K.A. Cameron, & E.S. Daniel-Robertson (Eds.), *Across the spectrum of women and crime: Theories, offending, and the criminal justice system*. Carolina Academic Press: Durham, N.C.

**Smith, A., & Rotondi, R.** (2006). When the victim recants: The impact of expert witness testimony in prosecution of battering cases. In R. Muraskin (Ed.), *Women and justice: It's a crime* (4th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

**Smith, A.** (2002). Battered women on mandatory arrest laws: A comparison across three states. In R. Muraskin (Ed.), *Women and Justice: It's a crime* (3rd ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

## **Professional Articles**

**Smith, A.** (2022, March 24). Undergraduate research teams and collecting qualitative data: Some considerations. ([www.qualpage.com](http://www.qualpage.com), Conducting Qualitative Research).

**Smith, A.** (Spring 2012). Challenging six-person juries. *Florida Defender*. Tallahassee, FL: Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

## **Editorial Publications and Book Review**

**Smith, A.** (2008, Sept./Oct.). Teaching Tips: Bored by student presentations? Here's an interesting twist. *Criminologist*, 33 (5), 14.

**Smith, A.** (2007, March 1). Date rape is sexual battery. [Editorial]. *The University of Tampa Minaret*, <https://theminaretonline.com/2007/03/01/daterapeissexualbattery/>.

**Smith, A.** (2007). [Review of the book *Inside the criminal courts*, by D. R. Lynch]. *Criminal Justice Review*, 32(1), 71-73.

Lichtenberg, I., & **Smith, A.** (2000). Telephonic testimony and the confrontation clause. *The Federalist*. Newark, New Jersey: Rutgers University, School of Law.

## **Teachers' Manuals**

**Smith, A.** (2019). [Teacher's manual for the book *Law, Social Science, and the Criminal Courts* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.), by A. Smith]. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press.

**Smith, A., & Sedensky, S.** (2005). [Teacher's manual for the book *Crime and Criminology* (11<sup>th</sup> ed.), by S. T. Reid]. Columbus, OH: McGraw-Hill.

**Smith, A.** (2004). [Teacher's manual for the book *Law, Social Science and the Criminal Courts* (1<sup>st</sup> ed.), by A. Smith]. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press.

### **Judicial and Appellate Brief Citations**

*Carpenter v. United States*, 2017 U.S. S. Ct. Briefs Lexis 2854 (2017)(citing *An empirical examination of societal expectations of privacy in the digital age of GPS, cell phone towers, and drones*, 2016).

*Bairefoot, Nelson, & Fox v. City of Beaufort, South Carolina* (October 2017)(citing *Rush to Judgment: How South Carolina's summary courts fail to protect constitutional rights*, 2016, <https://www.aclu.org/legal-document/bairefoot-v-city-beaufort-et-al-complaint>).

*Lessard v. Florida*, [232 So. 3d 13](#), n. 9 (1<sup>st</sup> DCA 2017)(citing *The case for overturning Williams v. Florida and the six-person jury: History, law and empirical evidence*, 2008).

*Oregon v. Miller*, [277 Ore. App. 147](#), n. 5 (2016)(citing *How dangerous are routine police-citizen traffic stops? A research note*, 2001).

*Oregon v. Jimenez*, [357 Ore. 417](#), n. 9 (2015)(citing *How dangerous are routine police-citizen traffic stops? A research note*, 2001).

*California v. Linn*, [241 Cal. App. 4th 46](#), [193 Cal. Rptr. 3rd 342](#), n. 10 (2015)( citing *Testing judicial assumptions of the "consensual" encounter: An experimental study*, 2013, to supporting holding that that an objectively reasonable person would not have felt free to end the encounter with an officer).

*United States v. Preston*, 2014 U.S. 6<sup>th</sup> Cir. Briefs Lexis 106 (2013)(citing *Testing judicial assumptions of the "consensual" encounter: An experimental study*, 2013).

### **Media Interviews and Citations**

Sept. 2, 2019            [Texas gunman who killed 7 was fired from job on day of rampage](#). The Washington Post. Interviewed and cited *How dangerous are routine police-citizen traffic stops? A research note*.

July 23, 2019           [Here's why juries in death penalty trials might not be so fair after all](#). Spectrum News Channel 13 in Orlando, Florida. Interviewed.

Nov. 6, 2017           [Nightmare directive from SC's Chief Justice has courts, cops scrambling](#). Channel 10 News in South Carolina, citing *Rush to Judgment* report.

Oct. 18, 2017          [The Criminal Docket: South Carolina's Sixth Amendment-Free Zones](#). NACDL's Podcast, discussing *Rush to Judgment* report.



- Nov. 30, 2014 [\*Justice is Swift as Petty Crimes Clog Courts: Cases Adjudicated in Minutes or Less, Often Without Lawyers.\*](#) Wall Street Journal (front page), citing *Three-Minute Justice*.
- July 24, 2011 *Celebrity Justice with Elizabeth Kelly*, discussing *Three-Minute Justice*. Invited Guest.

### **Legislative Hearing Citations and Testimony**

Erica Hashimoto (2015), [Senate Judiciary Committee Hearing: “Protecting the constitutional right to counsel for indigents charged with misdemeanors”](#) (citing *Three-Minute Justice*, 2011).

**Smith, A.** (Feb. 2014), Invited Testimony, Florida House Criminal Justice & Senate Judiciary Sub-Committees, supporting the 12-person jury bill in life-felony cases. Florida Legislature, Tallahassee, Florida.

### **Invited Speaking Engagements and Participation**

**Smith, A.** (October 2024). [Right to Counsel: What it is and What it isn’t – A Community Discussion](#). National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, Virtual Webinar.

**Smith, A.** (September 2022). NAPD working in public defense survey: Preliminary findings. National Association for Public Defense – Women’s Virtual Conference.

**Smith, A.** (2022). Measuring Access to Justice and Fair Trials—Expert Roundtable #2. International Legal Foundation, Fair Trials, Clooney Foundation for Justice.

**Smith, A.** (2022). Network for Early Access to Counsel. (Inaugural Convening Group).

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 2017). *Women attorney’s panel discussion*. UCF Women’s Studies Program, Orlando, Florida (moderator).

**Smith, A.** (Oct. 2016). *Right to counsel national consortium*. Second Annual Meeting, Washington DC, Department of Justice (invited participant).

**Smith, A.** (Aug. 2016). *South Carolina courts project*. Board of Directors of the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, Palm Beach, Florida (invited speaker).

**Smith, A.** (Mar. 2014). *A HERstory symposium: Celebrating women of character courage, and commitment*. Delta Sigma Theta Sorority event, The University of Tampa, Tampa, Florida (invited panelist).

**Smith, A.** (Dec. 2013). *Ethics panel, zealous advocacy and case management: Filing reply briefs and requesting oral argument*. Public Defender Winter Conference, Appellate Law Track, Sarasota, Florida (invited presenter).

**Smith, A.** (Apr. 2012). Oral Argument before Second District Court of Appeal. Bruce Jacob Inn of Court, Tampa, Florida (invited presenter).

**Smith, A.** (Aug. 4, 2011). *Responses to the attacks on indigent defense*. National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, State Criminal Justice Network Conference, Denver, Colorado (invited panelist)

**Smith, A.** (Feb. 19, 2011). *Haste and waste in Florida's misdemeanor courts*. Board of Directors of the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, San Antonio, Texas (invited speaker)

### **Conference Presentations**

° denotes undergraduate student

Amanda Izes, & Sarah K. Stice, & **Smith, A.** (presenter) (July 2025) “The Law Says I Gotta Tell Everybody Just In Case”: Courtroom Discourse that Impedes Rights, International Association for Forensic & Legal Linguistics, Cape Town, South Africa.

**Smith, A.** (panel chair)(Nov. 2024), Sarah K. Stice, Amanda Izes, & Sean Maddan. Thematic Panel, Data in Indigent Defense: Rights Waivers by Unrepresented Misdemeanor Defendants. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

**Smith, A.** & Sarah K. Stice (Nov. 2024). The Consequences of Pressured Plea Decisions. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

**Smith, A.** & Sean Maddan (June 2024). Misdemeanor Defendants and Counsel Selection, Law and Society Association, Denver, CO.

Izes, A. & **A. Smith** (May 2024). “Do You Understand”: *Unrepresented and Unknowing* Rights Waivers by Misdemeanor Defendants. Indigent Defense Research Association, Spring Virtual Conference

**Smith, A.** & Sarah Stice (Nov. 2023). Minimizing the seriousness of misdemeanors and the need for. Counsel through language, symbols, staging, and performance. American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

**Smith, A.** & Natalie Mousa (April 2023). Studying misdemeanor defendants proceeding without counsel: Methodological lessons learned. Indigent Defense Research Association, Virtual Conference.

**Smith, A.** (June 2022). Framing strategies and uncertainty: Critical discourse analysis and the Argersinger oral argument. Law and Society Association, Lisbon, Portugal (virtual).

**Smith, A.** (March 2022). Misdemeanor defendants' decisions on counsel: Initial, qualitative findings. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.

Elshiekh, N.,<sup>o</sup> & Smith, A. (March 2022). Impact of counsel type on bail decisions and case outcomes. National Social Science and Technology Conference, Las Vegas, NV.

King, C.,<sup>o</sup> & Smith, A. (March 2022). The high impact of low-level crime: Preliminary findings. National Social Science and Technology Conference, Las Vegas, NV.

**Smith, A.** (May 2021, invited panel participant). Teaching in an era of fake news and anti-intellectualism. Law and Society, Chicago, Illinois (Virtual Format due to Covid).

**Smith, A.** (May 2020)(Chair/Discussant). Bail: Reforming the rules, resisting the status quo in misdemeanor courts (Roundtable with Jon Wool, Alyssa Clark, Nefertari Elshiekh,<sup>o</sup> and Carline King<sup>o</sup>). Law and Society, Denver, Colorado. (Virtual Format due to Covid-19).

**Smith, A.,** and King, C.<sup>o</sup> (April 2020). Non-monetary bail and recidivism: Some preliminary findings. National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, Nevada. (Virtual Presentation due to Covid-19, presented by C. King: <https://nssalvconf.wordpress.com/king/>).

**Smith, A.** (Chair), Gau, J., Paul, N., Worden, A., Clark, A., Shteynberg, R., Redlich, A.D., Luna, S., & Dezember, A. (November 2019). Assembly line injustice in the lower criminal courts (Thematic Panel). American Society of Criminology. San Francisco, CA.

Maddan, S., **Smith, A.,** & Hartley, R. (November 2019). Prosecutorial malpractice? Law enforcement as prosecution in misdemeanor cases (Poster). American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

**Smith, A.** (May 2019). *Do misdemeanor defendants appeal, and are they successful on appeal?* Law and Society, Washington DC.

**Smith, A.,** and Molyneaux, C.<sup>o</sup> (April 2019). Thirty *more* years of social science in the criminal courts: 1988-2018: Preliminary findings from a replication of Acker's (1990) study. National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Maddan, S. & **Smith, A.** (Mar. 2017). *Three-minute warning: Misdemeanor court processing in the state of Florida.* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Kansas City, Missouri (presented by Maddan)

Barton, R.<sup>o</sup> & **Smith, A.** (Feb. 2014). *Privacy rights in the digital age: An empirical approach.* Florida Collegiate Honors Council presentation, Tampa, Florida (presented by Barton).

Dolgoff, E.,<sup>o</sup> Speer, D.S.,<sup>o</sup> & **Smith, A.** (Mar. 2012). *Police-citizen "consensual encounters": Myth or reality.* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New York (presented by Dolgoff and Speer).

**Smith, A.** (Apr. 2010). *Ten do's and don'ts of organizing an undergraduate moot court tournament.* Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois.

Revilla, R.,<sup>o</sup> & **Smith, A.** (Nov. 2008). *Animal litigation: Farm, domestic, and performers*. American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, Missouri (Revilla presented),

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 2006). *An exploration of the cycle of dating violence among adolescent, Latino youth*. American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, California.

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 2005). *The use of social science by the criminal courts*. American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.

Winokur K., & **Smith, A.** (Nov. 2002). *Battered women and mandatory medical reporting laws: Perceptions and the influence of demographic and situational characteristics*. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois.

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 2001). *Battered woman syndrome: Use by prosecutors*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia.

Palenski, J., **Smith, A.**, & Winokur, K. (Nov. 2000). *Domestic violence among Latin high school students: A descriptive and exploratory investigation*. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California.

**Smith, A.** (June 2000). *The future of criminal law*. Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences, Stowe, Vermont.

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 1999). *Domestic violence policies and legislation: A national survey of victims' opinions*. American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.

**Smith, A.** (Mar. 1999). *Review of United States Supreme Court cases*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, Florida.

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 1998). *Victim opinions on the criminal justice response: A preliminary report*. American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 1998). *The etiology of male and female victimization: Is there a difference?* American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.

**Smith, A.** (Nov. 1997). *The impact of gender inequality on violence against women*. American Society of Criminology, San Diego, California.

### **University Grant Awards** (University of Tampa Awards)

UT Board of Fellows Grant (2016), supporting student travel for data collection in the South Carolina courts (\$2,500).

UT Learning Enrichment Grant (2015 - 16), supporting student travel to Washington DC for the Phi Alpha Delta Pre-Law Conference and Mock Trial tournament (\$3,000).

UT Board of Fellows Grant (2014-17), supporting student moot court travel to invitational, regional and national tournaments (\$12,000).

UT Delo Research Grant (2014). *Reasonable expectations of privacy* (\$5,000).

College Teaching Innovation Grant (2013), iPad with Apple TV for wireless and instantaneous class viewing and feedback (\$1,500).

UT Delo Research Grant (2013). *The “reasonable innocent person test and the consensual encounter: A ‘behind-the-scenes’ examination of the Mendenhall decision* (\$2,500).

UT Alumni Association Grant (2010), Mediator Certifications (\$3,500).

UT Research Delo Grant (2010). *Misdemeanor court justice and consensual encounters project* (\$3,000).

UT Professional Development Grant (2010), *Criminal Justice, Science and Law* (\$2,500).

College Teaching Innovation Grant (2008), Symposium Interactive Display (\$5,000).

College Teaching Innovation Grant (2007), DVD feedback (\$1,500).

College Teaching Innovation Grant (2005), Personal Response System (\$1,500).

UT National Alumni Association Grant (2007). *Domestic violence victims’ perceptions*, (\$2,000).

### **Professional Development Conference Attendance and Training**

Nov. 2023 FCTL/CDL Workshop: No More Tests and Essays? Assessment in the ChatGPT Era, Virtual Presentation

June 2023 Canadian Symposium on Language and Law, Toronto, Canada

Sept. 2021 National Association for Public Defense, Women’s Virtual Conference, *We are the Ones We’ve Been Waiting For*

Aug. 2021 ATLAS.ti Academy training course, online/self-paced

Nov. 2020 *Seventh National Convening Research and Data in Indigent Defense*, IDRA, Deason Center Criminal Justice Reform Center, online

Oct. 2019 *Florida Statewide Symposium: Best Practices in Undergraduate Research*. Orlando, Florida

Summer 2017 IDL – 6543, *Interactive Distributed Learning Course*.

June 2018 *Institute for Academic Leadership, Department Chairs’ Workshop*. Howie-in-the-Hills, Florida

- Oct. 2016 *Institute for Academic Leadership, Department Chairs' Workshop.*  
Howie-in-the-Hills, Florida
- Dec. 2016 *Women's Leadership Institute.* Associations of College Unions  
International. Amelia Island, Florida
- 2011-2013 Certification, County Court Mediation. Tampa, Florida

**Academic Association Memberships**

- 2017 – present Law and Society Association
- 2018 – 2023 National Social Science Association
- 2016 – 2021 Society for Empirical Legal Studies
- 2017 – 2022 American Society of Criminology
- 1995 – 2013
- 1997 – 2001 Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences
- 1995 – 2008 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

**Awards**

- 2010 College Student Engagement Award, The University of Tampa.  
Tampa, Florida

**Legal Experience**

- June – Dec. 2016 Contractor. Public Defender's Office, Appellate Division. Polk County,  
July – Dec. 2017 Florida
- 2004 – 2016 Assistant Public Defender. Public Defender's Office, Appellate  
Division. Polk County, Florida.
- Feb. – June 2004 Assistant Public Defender. Public Defender's Office, Juvenile Division.  
Marion and Lake Counties, Florida.
- 1996 – 2004 Sole Practitioner: Special Public Defender. Private criminal appeals,  
and legal research and writing contractor with civil rights law firm
- 1995 – 1996 Assistant Public Defender. Public Defender's Office, Juvenile, County,  
and Appellate Divisions. Leon and Gadsden Counties, Florida)
- 1994 – 1995 Associate. Larry S. Davis, P.A., Criminal and Family Practice,  
Hollywood, Florida
- 1992 – 1994 Senior Attorney. The Florida Bar, Lawyer Regulation. Tallahassee and  
Fort Lauderdale, Florida

1989 – 1992            Assistant Public Defender. Public Defender’s Office, Juvenile and Felony Divisions. Broward County, Florida

### **Bar Memberships**

1989 – 2018            The Florida Bar (retired June 5, 2018)  
1994 – 2018            Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeal  
2007 – 2018            United States Supreme Court

### **Legal decisions, represented defendants** (*select cases with written decisions*)

*Gonzalez v. State*, 982 So. 2d 77 (2d DCA), *rev. denied*, 992 So. 2d 819 (Fla.), *cert. denied*, 555 U.S. 1056 (2008)(upholding the conviction, but urging the United States Supreme Court to consider reversing *Williams v. Florida* and finding that Florida’s 12-person jury unconstitutional and the functional equivalence test assumptions empirically unsound).<sup>2</sup>

*Fields v. State*, 105 So. 3d 1280 (Fla. 2d DCA 2013)(reversing and holding defendant’s Fourth Amendment rights violated).

*X.G. v. State*, 106 So. 3d 90 (Fla. 2d DCA 2013)(reversing and holding trial judge erred in revoking defendant’s probation).

*N.H. v. State*, 111 So. 3d 950 (Fla. 2d DCA 2013)(reversing conviction due to insufficient evidence)

*Green v. State*, 133 So. 3d 597 (Fla. 2d DCA 2014)(reversing trial judge’s failure to hold adequate effective assistance of counsel hearing).

*Anucinski v. State*, 148 So. 3d 106 (Fla. 2014)(reversing the Second District, and defining the proper remedy for dual convictions of theft and dealing in stolen property).

*Agreda v. State*, 152 So. 3d 114 (Fla. 2d DCA 2014)(reversing and holding defendant’s Fourth Amendment rights violated).

*Howard v. State*, 152 So. 3d 825 (Fla. 2d DCA 2014)(reversing and holding prosecutor improperly bolstered witness and made improper arguments in closing as a matter of fundamental error).

*McComb v. State*, 174 So. 3d 1111 (Fla. 2d DCA 2015)(reversing and holding defense counsel provided ineffective assistance of counsel).

*Yebra v. State*, 177 So. 3d 312 (Fla. 2d DCA 2015)(reversing and holding defendant improperly sentenced).

*Frehe v. State*, 167 So.3d 514 (Fla. 2d DCA 2015)(reversing and holding restitution improperly imposed).

*Sankey v. State*, 194 So. 3d 549 (Fla. 2d DCA 2016)(reversing and holding probation revocation due to insufficient evidence).

*Elder v. State*, 198 So. 3d 827 (Fla. 2d DCA 2016)(reversing and holding defendant was not competent to enter plea).

*M.R. v. State*, 198 So. 3d 1023 (Fla. 2d DCA 2016)(reversing, in part, holding the state failed to prove resisting an officer without violence).

*T.A.K. v. State*, 2D17-3378 (Fla. 2d DCA 2018)(reversing and holding the state failed to prove defendant committed trespass).

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<sup>2</sup> Decision cited by APA (<https://www.apa.org/monitor/2009/07-08/jn>), two other Florida District Court decisions (*Lessard v. State*, 232 So. 3d 13 (Fla. 1<sup>st</sup> DCA 2017) and *Jimenez v. State*, 167 So. 3d 497 (Fla. 3<sup>rd</sup> DCA 2015), and an amicus curiae brief of university professors supported the petition for writ of certiorari on appeal to the United States Supreme Court, Calabresi et al. (2008).

## Other Academic Activity and Service to the Discipline

- Sp. 2023 Reviewer, NIJ FY23 Research and Evaluation on Administration of Justice: Advancing Access to Justice 60 Years After Gideon, Solicitation Grant
- Fall 2021 External Reviewer, Promotion to Full Professor, Texas A & M, International University.
- 2019 – 2021 Independent Review Panel Expert, Orange County State Attorney’s Conviction Integrity Unit (evaluating decisions to reduce wrongful convictions)
- 2009 – 2020 American Moot Court Association<sup>3</sup>
- 2018 – 2020 National Tournament Director and Board Member
  - 2017 – 2018 South Atlantic Regional Director
  - 2016 South Atlantic Tournament Director (Stetson U.)
  - 2009 – 2011 South East Regional Director
  - 2013 – 2015 Invitational Tournament Director
  - 2012 – 2013 Case Development Committee Member
  - 2011 – 2012 Case Development Committee Member and Board Member
  - 2011 – 2012 Competition Committee Chair and Board Member
  - 2009 – 2010 Executive Committee Member and Board Member
  - 2009 – 2012 Secretary and Board Member
- 2006 – 2016 Bruce Jacob Criminal Appellate Inn of Court, American Inns of Court
- 2015 – 2016 Mentoring Pupilage
  - 2015 – 2016 Executive Committee Member, UT Liaison
  - 2014 – 2015 President
  - 2013 – 2014 President-Elect
  - 2012 – 2014 Co-Chair, Program Committee
  - 2006 Founding Member
- 2012 – 2014 American Inn of Court, Program Awards Committee Criminal Justice
- 1999 – 2001 Executive Counselor for the Law, Courts and Human Rights section, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- 1999 Criminal Justice Program Evaluator, Criminal Justice Program Assessment, Delaware Valley College
- 1998 – 1999 Advisory Committee Member, Essex County juvenile justice needs assessment

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<sup>3</sup> AMCA “is the largest intercollegiate moot court organization in the United States. [The Association] establishes the rules of competition and supervises regional and national tournaments that are open to all college and university students” (<https://acmamootcourt.org/>)



1998 – 1999 Co-Chair, Constitution and Bylaws Committee, New Jersey Association of Criminal Justice Educators

1999, 2001 Expert Witness, Pro Bono Consultation, Bergen and Hudson County prosecutors

### **Community Service**

2019 Attorney Mentor, Camp Law and Order with the Center for Law and Policy, Orlando, Florida

2018 Attorney Mentor, Timber Creek High School, Orlando, Florida

2011 – 2013 Florida’s Justice Teaching Program Initiative Volunteer, Beach Park Middle School, Tampa, Florida

Nov. 2013 Inns of Court Outreach Community Project, St. Jude’s Children’s Research Hospital, Tampa, Florida

Dec. 2011 Inns of Court Outreach Community Project, The Spring’s Transitional Housing, Tampa, Florida

2006 – 2008 Guest Lecturer/Educator, Tampa Crossroads: Helping Battered Women Parent Children Exposed to Domestic Violence, Tampa, Florida

### **Non-Academic Training and Designations**

June 2020 RYT 200, Yoga Alliance, Registry ID 325001  
My Vinyasa Practice – Austin, Texas

November 2020 Yin Yoga Teacher Training, Yoga Alliance Registered  
Live Online 50-Hour Yin Yoga Training with Bernie Clark and  
Diana Batts, Yoga International

December 2020 Restorative Yoga Teacher Training, Yoga Alliance Registered, 6-  
Hour Training with Cyndi Lee, Yoga International